



## **Emerging Requirements for Next Generation Systems on Module (SOMs) and Single-Board Computers (SBCs)**

*Smart, connected products drive significant benefits across almost every application.*

In industries ranging from medical diagnostics to transportation to precision agriculture and entertainment, engineers are increasingly challenged to find new ways to design in greater intelligence, connectivity, and performance—while cutting costs, power consumption and size.

Systems on module (SOMs) and single-board computers (SBCs) are an ideal platform for quick and focused product design. They continue to evolve in sophistication, and the range of possibilities continues to expand as well. And as those capabilities grow, so do the choices for design engineers. But what are the factors that matter most in SOM and SBC evaluation and selection?

Although design needs will appropriately vary based on important application criteria, industry and deployment environment, certain characteristics are consistently found across implementations. As engineers continue to refine their designs and rank their functional priorities, the following criteria can serve as a useful springboard for the consideration and evaluation of SOM and SBC options.

### **Processor Platform**

At the heart of every SOM is the underlying application processor platform. Traditionally, the majority of SOMs and SBCs were based on x86 platforms and were somewhat derived from the typical desktop PC motherboard form factor, which is still evident in some of the form factor variants that are being utilized (Pico-ITX, Mini-ITX, microATX, EmbATX, and others). They range from “standalone” models to stackable solutions, like PC/104, to specialized “blades” for use in rack systems. With ARM-based SOM platforms becoming increasingly more successful and capable by extending their reach into the x86 performance and capabilities bracket combined with low power consumption, broad operating system support, and cost effectiveness, the SOM is now an extremely viable option for a host of new applications as well as potential replacement for existing x86 based solutions.

### **Form Factor**

SOMs and SBCs are available in a wide variety of available “standard” form factors and continue to shrink; giving designers much greater latitude in how they create innovative devices and applications that can leverage a much higher level of computing power. For instance, it’s possible today to create a compact SBC built on an ARM-based SOM solution with integrated, pre-certified 802.11a/b/g/n and Bluetooth 4.0 connectivity in a footprint of just 29x29 mm, only 3.5 mm high. Such an SBC can provide scalable single to quad core Cortex-A9 performance with a complete set of integrated peripherals and interfaces, from storage (SATA, SD) to user interface (up to four display, capacitive multi-touch). A level of computing power and flexibility paired with dramatically reduced power consumption and at a price point that was unthinkable at that size just a few years ago.

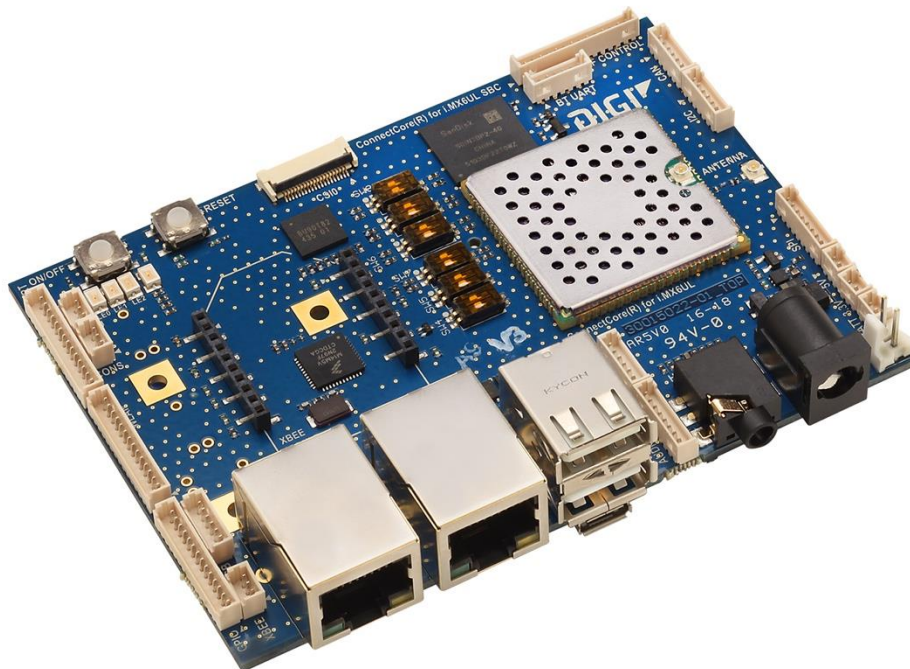


Choosing an SBC design based on a SOM provides an almost seamless migration path to direct component integration once an application warrants a custom carrier board design due to increased volume and/or application-specific customization requirements. Given that the SOM stays the same when used on the customer board design, software transition is in principle minimal and the SBC may also act as a reference design for the customized product development effort.

### Reliability, Longevity, Availability

SBCs are often used in very specialized and environmentally challenging embedded applications. Specific industry standards related tests for temperature, shock, and vibration will ensure that the platform is able to operate reliably 24/7 without failure.

The selection of components a SBC is designed with also has a significant importance with respect to the overall product long-term availability. For example, a product like Digi International's ConnectCore® 6 SBC is built entirely using industrial temperature rated components, which of course contribute to overall reliability but also to long-term availability of parts from a procurement point of view.



Digi's SBC is also built around the scalable ConnectCore 6 and 6UL SOM, which is a NXP i.MX6 and i.MX6UL based surface mount multichip module with integrated wireless connectivity. It eliminates the typical need for high-density module connectors (affecting cost and reliability), expensive multilevel

board designs, increases durability in rugged environments, and offers a unique long-term availability approach for embedded, industrial-grade Wi-Fi and Bluetooth connectivity that does not rely on short lifecycle consumer product components.

Last but not least, it also enables you to move to a fully integrated, customized product design utilizing the single-component SOM without the traditional design complexities of a discrete design approach.

### **Low Power Consumption**

Today's ARM-based SBC designs – even those that leverage quad-core processors – can achieve excellent power efficiency in both mobile and fixed power applications. The inherent design advantages of the ARM platform and its advanced power-saving modes enable you to minimize and tune power consumption for applications, load, temperature, time of day, users and other application specific criteria. What's more, it also helps you design products that don't require active (fan-based) cooling. That lowers your design complexity while increasing longevity and, most importantly, reliability over time.

### **Connectivity**

The Internet of Things (IoT) is pervasive throughout applications in virtually all vertical markets. Fully integrated and complete connectivity options must be considered and designed into a product right from the beginning—whether that be Wi-Fi connectivity to allow for product configuration or services, Bluetooth Classic for user device integration, Bluetooth Low Energy for low-power sensors or Ethernet for use-cases mandating wired network connections.

With connectivity also comes the need for security and trusted communication. Increasingly, the next generation of SBCs are equipped with Bluetooth Low Energy capabilities and fully pre-certified 802.11a/b/g/n (2.4 and 5 GHz), software and driver support for enterprise-grade Wi-Fi security such as WPA/WPA2-Enterprise, cellular connectivity, and other options to ensure your device ties into larger computing grids. It also means that the SBC can be integrated into virtually any existing IT environment.

### **Open Platforms**

Most SBCs are supporting industry-standard operating systems, including Linux, Android, and Microsoft Windows Embedded Compact. This reduces learning curves and costs while reducing risk and accelerating development activities.

However, engineers invariably want to customize and refine their device designs as well as make sure that access to relevant software and hardware design components is available right from the start. Be sure your chosen SBC provides full and royalty-free access to source code of the software platform support (Board Support Package).

On the hardware side, access to functional and verified reference designs is as important as choosing a supplier that is established and present both locally and globally with their own and partner resources.

### **A Range of Applications**

Connected SBCs are the ideal building blocks for a broad array of devices to provide levels of usability, control and sophistication not previously possible.

### **Medical Devices**

For manufacturers in the life sciences industry, innovation is a non-negotiable requirement. Product complexity—including the inherent need for products to have seamless wireless connectivity—continues to grow, making it essential to have efficient designs that leverage reliable components with the power and simplicity that reduce points of failure, including support for the long product lifecycles in this industry. Medical/Healthcare devices need to become increasingly connected in order to create efficiencies in key aspect such as patient safety, reimbursement or even asset management/tracking. The complex and lengthy regulatory approvals further drive the need to shorten time-to-market and focus on core competencies.

The right SBC or SOM solution plays an integral role in bringing innovative medical products to market quickly. As a result, device manufacturers are increasingly relying on them for devices such as infusion pumps, ventilators, implantable cardiac defibrillators, ECGs, bedside terminals, patient monitors, AEDs and more.

### **Transportation**

With focus on operational efficiency and safety, transportation applications are driving the need for connected and intelligent devices, requiring rugged reliability that eliminates vibration concerns. Embedded SBC and SOM solutions play a valuable role in devices for marine, vehicle, railways or aerospace applications.

In taxis, these embedded solutions can help optimize electric vehicles by controlling engine components while providing a fully integrated, state-of-the-art in-vehicle operator interface. In buses, they can monitor emissions and operate fare-collection systems. On a commercial vessel, they can power connected navigation systems or more sophisticated fish finders.

Consider taking advantage of connected SBCs and SOMs when building your next product. Allow yourself to focus on your core competency and significantly reduce your design risk while shortening time-to-market, without sacrificing design flexibility.

### **Precision Agriculture**

Today, farmers are able to more finely tune their crop management by observing, measuring and responding to variability in their crops. For instance, crop-yield sensors mounted on GPS-equipped combines can use industrial-grade, ruggedized SBCs and SOMs to measure and analyze data related to chlorophyll levels, soil moisture and even aerial and satellite imagery. The platform can then intelligently operate variable-rate seeders, sprayers, and other farming equipment to optimize crop yields.

Wireless connectivity for cellular or Wi-Fi networks plus sensor integration through technologies such as Bluetooth Low Energy adds a powerful, real-time, in-the-field connected computing foundation to agriculture that uniquely drives the next level of efficiency.

### **Key Takeaways**

- Systems on module (SOMs) and single-board computers (SBCs) are an ideal platform for rapid, highly focused product design; the range of possibilities continues to expand.
- Key criteria for SOM and SBC selection: processor, form factor, reliability, availability, longevity, power consumption, connectivity, and standards support.

- SOMs and SBCs are an attractive choice for: medical devices, precision agriculture and transportation.
- SOMs and SBCs allow you to focus on your core competency and significantly reduce design risk while accelerating time-to-market.
- Digi International has many SOM and SBC options ready to deploy. Need something customized or build-to-suit, our Wireless Design Services has years of experience and a library of proven IP to build exactly to your specs. Digi is your trusted partner to get your product to market faster and smarter.

