

# Automotive Grade AC Line Rated Ceramic Disc Capacitors

## Class X1, 760 V<sub>AC</sub>, Class Y1, 500 V<sub>AC</sub>



QUICK REFERENCE DATA		
DESCRIPTION	VALUE	
Ceramic Class	2	
Ceramic Dielectric	Y5U	
Voltage (V <sub>AC</sub> )	500	760
Min. Capacitance (pF)	470	
Max. Capacitance (pF)	4700	
Mounting	Radial	

### OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE

-55 °C to +125 °C

### TEMPERATURE CHARACTERISTICS

Class 2: Y5U

### SECTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS

Climatic category (according to EN 60058-1)

Class 2: 40 / 125 / 21

### COATING

According to UL 94 V-0

Epoxy resin, isolating, flame retardant

### APPROVALS

IEC 60384-14.4

UL 60384-14

DIN EN 60384-14

CSA E60384-1:03, CSA E60384-14:09

CQC (IEC 60384-14)

### PACKAGING

Bulk, tape and reel, taped ammopack

### FEATURES

- AEC-Q200 qualified
- Withstands 85 / 85 / 1000 h test
- Can pass 1000 temperature cycles (from -55 °C to +125 °C)
- Complying with IEC 60384-14 4<sup>th</sup> edition
- High reliability
- Singlelayer AC disc safety capacitors
- PPAP (AIAG version) is available
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT  
HALOGEN  
**FREE**  
**GREEN**  
(5-2008)

### APPLICATIONS

- X1, Y1 according to IEC 60384-14.4
- Application as Y capacitors for AC line filter and primary-secondary coupling on battery chargers for PHEV/EV
- Application as filter capacitors on DC/DC converters for PHEV/EV and HEV

### DESIGN

The capacitor consists of a ceramic disc which is copper plated on both sides. Connection leads are made of tin plated copper-clad steel having a diameter of 0.6 mm or 0.8 mm.

The capacitors may be supplied with straight leads having a lead spacing of 10.0 mm and 12.5 mm. Encapsulation is made of flame retardant epoxy resin in accordance with UL 94 V-0.

### CAPACITANCE RANGE

470 pF to 4700 pF

### RATED VOLTAGE U<sub>R</sub>

IEC 60384-14.4:

(X1): 760 V<sub>AC</sub>, 50 Hz

(Y1): 500 V<sub>AC</sub>, 50 Hz

1500 V<sub>DC</sub>

### TEST VOLTAGE

Component test (100 %):

4000 V<sub>AC</sub>, 50 Hz, 2 s

Random sampling test (destructive test):

4000 V<sub>AC</sub>, 50 Hz, 60 s

Voltage proof of coating (destructive test):

4000 V<sub>AC</sub>, 50 Hz, 60 s

### INSULATION RESISTANCE

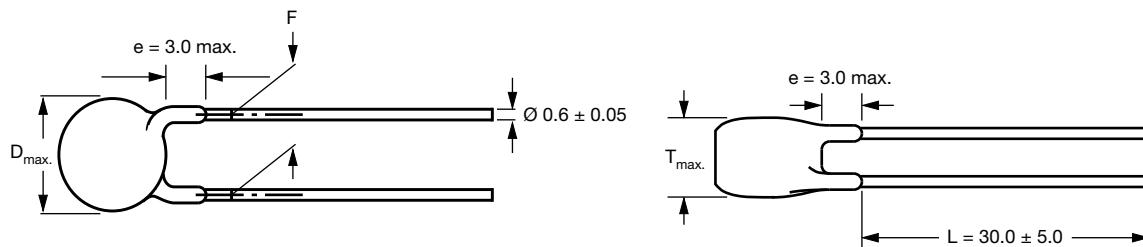
≥ 10 000 MΩ

### CAPACITANCE TOLERANCE

± 20 % (code M)

### DISSIPATION FACTOR

Class 2: max. 2.5 % (1 kHz)

**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters


Capacitors with 10.0 mm or 12.5 mm lead spacing

**TECHNICAL DATA**

CAPACITANCE C (pF)	CAPACITANCE TOLERANCE (%)	BODY DIAMETER $D_{max.}$ (mm)	BODY THICKNESS $T_{max.}$ (mm)	LEAD SPACING $F$ (mm) ± 1 mm	PART NUMBER	
					MISSING DIGITS SEE ORDERING CODE BELOW	
<b>Y5U (2E3)</b>						
470	± 20	8.0	7.0	10 or 12.5	AY1471M31Y5UC6#L#	
680				10 or 12.5	AY1681M35Y5UC6#L#	
1000				10 or 12.5	AY1102M37Y5UC6#L#	
1500				10 or 12.5	AY1152M41Y5UC6#L#	
2200				10 or 12.5	AY1222M47Y5UC6#L#	
2700				10 or 12.5	AY1272M53Y5UC6#L#	
3300				10 or 12.5	AY1332M57Y5UC6#L#	
3900				10 or 12.5	AY1392M61Y5UC6#L#	
4700				10 or 12.5	AY1472M65Y5UC6#L#	

**ORDERING CODE**

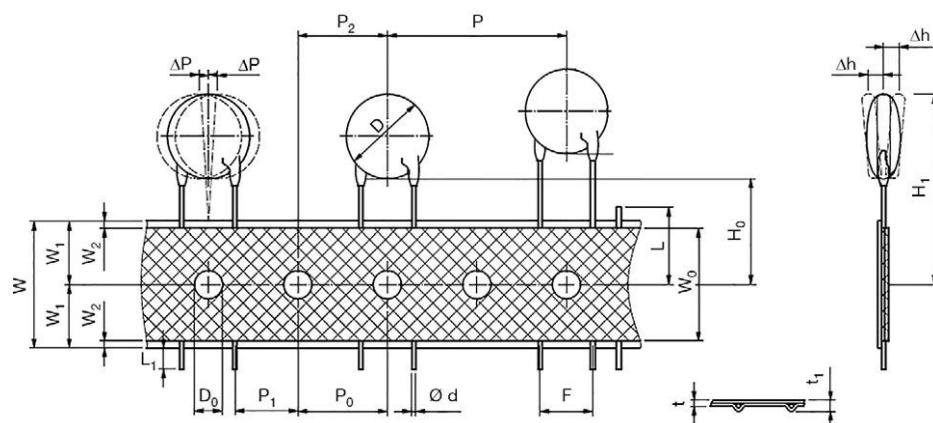
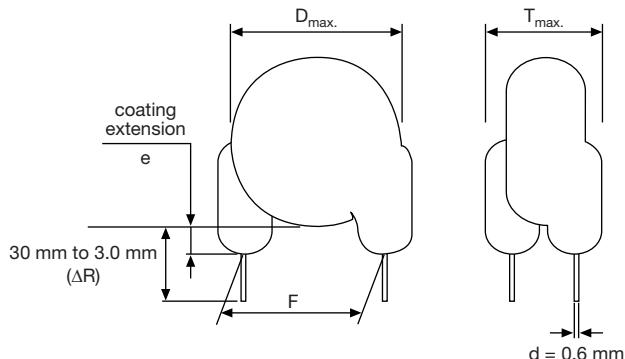
###	15 <sup>th</sup> to 17 <sup>th</sup> digit	Lead configuration		Available configurations see below						
Example	AY1	222	M	47	Y5U	C	6	U	L	0
	Series	Capacitance value	Tolerance code	Size code	Temperature coefficient	Compact design	Lead wire diameter	Packaging / lead length	Lead style	Lead spacing
							6 = 0.6 8 = 0.8	3 = bulk T = tape and reel U = ammopack	L = straight	0 = 10.0 X = 12.5

**LEADSPACING 10.0 mm AND 12.5 mm**

PACKAGING			PACKAGING QUANTITIES		
CAPACITANCE VALUE	SIZE CODE	BODY DIAMETER $D_{max.}$ (mm)	BULK	REEL	AMMO
470 pF to 2200 pF	31 to 47	12.0	1000	500	750
2700 pF to 4700 pF	53 to 65	16.5	500	500	750

**Note**

- The capacitors are supplied in bulk packaging (cardboard boxes), in tape on reel in ammopack

**STRAIGHT LEADS**


The hole pitch 12.7 mm for lead spacing 10.0 mm (0.4") or 12.5 mm (0.49")

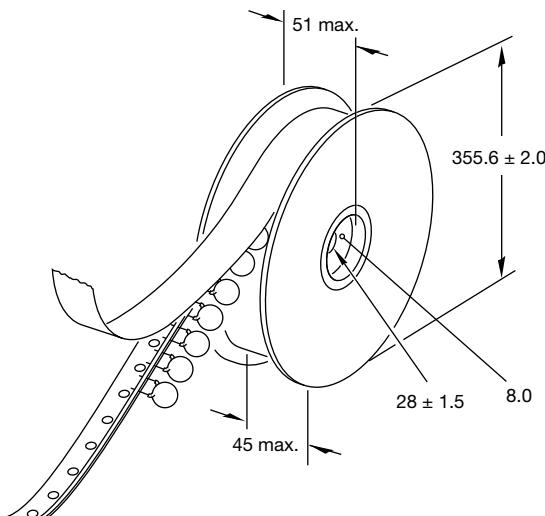
<b>DIMENSION OF TAPE</b>		<b>DIMENSIONS (mm)</b>
<b>SYMBOL</b>	<b>PARAMETER</b>	<b>10 mm OR 12 mm</b>
D <sup>(1)</sup>	Body diameter	16.0 max.
d	Lead diameter	0.6 ± 0.05
P	Pitch of component	25.4 ± 1
P <sub>0</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	Pitch of sprocket hole	12.7 ± 0.3
P <sub>1</sub> <sup>(3)</sup>	Distance, hole center to lead	7.7 or 6.5 ± 1.0
P <sub>2</sub> <sup>(3)</sup>	Distance, hole to center of component	12.7 ± 1.5
F	Lead spacing	10.0 or 12.5 (+ 0.6/- 0.4)
Δh	Average deviation across tape	± 1.0 max.
ΔP	Average deviation in direction of reeling	± 1.0 max.
W	Carrier tape width	18.0 + 1/- 0.5
W <sub>0</sub>	Hold-down tape width	5.0 min.
W <sub>1</sub>	Position of sprocket hole	9.0 + 0.75/- 0.5
W <sub>2</sub>	Distance of hold-down tape	3.0 max.
H <sub>1</sub>	Maximum component height	40
H <sub>0</sub>	Height to seating plane	20.0 ± 0.5
L	Length of cut leads	11.0 max.
L <sub>1</sub>	Length of lead protrusion	1.0 max.
D <sub>0</sub>	Diameter of sprocket hole	4.0 ± 0.2
t	Total tape thickness	0.9 max.
t <sub>1</sub>	Maximum thickness of tape and wires	1.5 max.

**Notes**

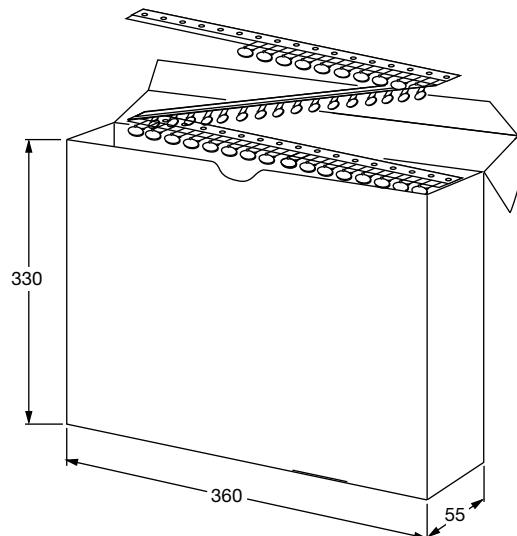
(1) See "Technical Data" table

(2) Cumulative pitch error: ± 1 mm/20 pitches

(3) Obliquity maximum 3°

**REEL AND TAPE DATA** in millimeters


Reel with capacitors on tape



Ammopack with capacitors on tape

**APPROVALS**

IEC 60384-14.4 - Safety tests

This approval together with CB test certificate substitutes all national approvals.

**CB Certificate**

Y1-capacitor: CB test certificate:	US-26163-UL	470 pF to 4.7 nF	500 V <sub>AC</sub>	
X1-capacitor: CB test certificate:	US-26163-UL	470 pF to 4.7 nF	760 V <sub>AC</sub>	

**VDE**

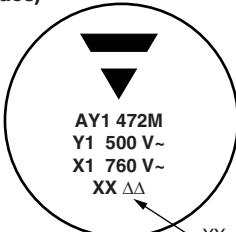
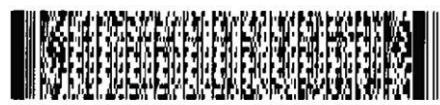
Y1-capacitor: VDE marks approval:	40009669	470 pF to 4.7 nF	500 V <sub>AC</sub>	
X1-capacitor: VDE marks approval:	40009669	470 pF to 4.7 nF	760 V <sub>AC</sub>	
DIN EN 60384-14 VDE 0565-1-1:2006-04 - Safety tests				

**Underwriters Laboratories Inc./Canadian Standards Association**

Y1-capacitor: UL-test certificate:	E183844	470 pF to 4.7 nF	500 V <sub>AC</sub>	
X1-capacitor: UL-test certificate:	E183844	470 pF to 4.7 nF	760 V <sub>AC</sub>	
UL 60384-14, CSA E60384-1:03 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, CSA E60384-14:09 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition				
Across-the-line, antenna-coupling and line-by-pass component				

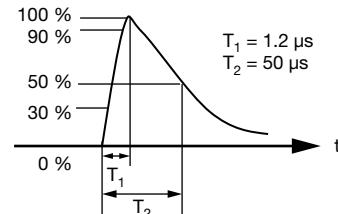
**CQC**

Y1-capacitor: CQC test certificate:	CQC05001012316	470 pF to 4.7 nF	500 V <sub>AC</sub>	
X1-capacitor: CQC test certificate:	CQC05001012316	470 pF to 4.7 nF	760 V <sub>AC</sub>	

<b>MARKING</b>				
Sample (2 sides)				
 Front	 Back	 PN: QTY: PO: SO: Lot1: Lot2: Batch: Region: Ser.No:	 DC1: DC2: SL:	1/1

<b>PERFORMANCE</b>																
NO.	ITEMS	SPECIFICATION	TEST METHOD													
1	Visual and mechanical examination		No visible damage. The marking shall be legible. Dimensions are within specification.													
2	Capacitance		Within the specified tolerance.													
3	Dissipation factor (D.F.)		2.5 % max.													
4	Insulation resistance (I.R.)		10 GΩ min.													
5	Dielectric strength (between lead wires)		No damage. 4000 V <sub>AC</sub> are applied for 60 s. 50 mA max. (destructive test)													
6	Temperature characteristic		The capacitance shall be measured at each step specified in table below. The capacitance change from the value of step 3 shall not exceed the limit specified. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Step</th> <th>Temperature</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>25 °C ± 3 °C</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>-40 °C ± 3 °C</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>25 °C ± 3 °C</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>125 °C ± 3 °C</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>25 °C ± 3 °C</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Step	Temperature	1	25 °C ± 3 °C	2	-40 °C ± 3 °C	3	25 °C ± 3 °C	4	125 °C ± 3 °C	5	25 °C ± 3 °C
Step	Temperature															
1	25 °C ± 3 °C															
2	-40 °C ± 3 °C															
3	25 °C ± 3 °C															
4	125 °C ± 3 °C															
5	25 °C ± 3 °C															
7	High temperature operation life	External appearance	No visible damage. The marking shall be legible.													
		Capacitance change	± 15 % max.													
		Dissipation factor	5 % max. at 1 V, 1 kHz													
		Insulation resistance	3 GΩ min. at 500 V <sub>DC</sub> , 60 s													
		Dielectric strength (between lead wires)	No failure at 4000 V <sub>AC</sub> , 60 s													
	The specimen capacitors shall be submitted to an endurance test of 1000 h + 48 h / - 0 h in a chamber at 125 °C ± 3 °C with a voltage of 760 V <sub>AC</sub> . Pre-treatment: capacitor shall be backed at 125 °C ± 3 °C for 1 h before initial measurements. Post-treatment: capacitors shall be placed at room condition for 24 h ± 2 h before measurements.															

PERFORMANCE			
NO.	ITEMS	SPECIFICATION	TEST METHOD
8	Life test	External appearance	No visible damage. The marking shall be legible.
		Capacitance change	$\pm 15\% \text{ max.}$
		Dissipation factor	5 % max. at 1 V, 1 kHz
		Insulation resistance	3 G $\Omega$ min. at 500 V <sub>DC</sub> , 60 s
		Dielectric strength (between lead wires)	No failure at 4000 V <sub>AC</sub> , 60 s
9	Humidity test (under steady state)	External appearance	No visible damage.
		Capacitance change	$\pm 20\% \text{ max.}$
		Dissipation factor	5 % max. at 1 V, 1 kHz
		Insulation resistance	3 G $\Omega$ min. at 500 V <sub>DC</sub> , 60 s
		Dielectric strength (between lead wires)	No failure at 4000 V <sub>AC</sub> , 60 s
10	Humidity test (under load state)	External appearance	No visible damage. The marking shall be legible.
		Capacitance change	$\pm 15\% \text{ max.}$
		Dissipation factor	5 % max. at 1 V, 1 kHz
		Insulation resistance	3 G $\Omega$ min. at 500 V <sub>DC</sub> , 60 s
		Dielectric strength (between lead wires)	No failure at 4000 V <sub>AC</sub> , 60 s



The specimen capacitors shall be submitted to an endurance test of 1000 h + 48 h / - 0 h in a chamber at 125 °C ± 3 °C with a voltage of 1500 V<sub>AC</sub>.

Pre-treatment: capacitor shall be backed at 125 °C ± 3 °C for 1 h before initial measurements.

Post-treatment: capacitors shall be placed at room condition for 24 h ± 2 h before measurements.

Ambient temperature: 40 °C ± 2 °C  
Relative humidity: 90 % to 95 % RH  
Duration: 500 h + 48 h / - 0 h  
Without loading

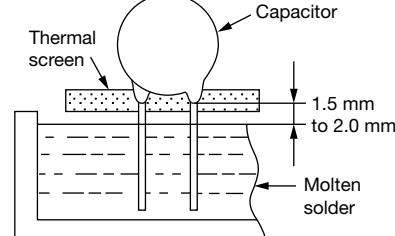
Pre-treatment: capacitor shall be stored at 40 °C ± 2 °C for 24 h ± 5 h before initial measurements.

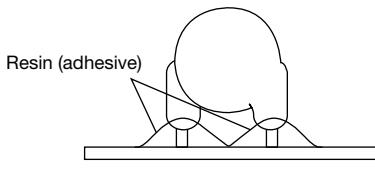
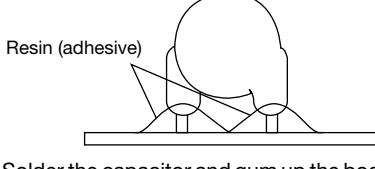
Post-treatment: capacitor shall be stored for 2 h at room conditions before final measurements.

Ambient temperature: 40 °C ± 2 °C  
Relative humidity: 90 % to 95 % RH  
Duration: 500 h + 48 h / - 0 h  
Loading voltage: 760 V<sub>AC</sub>

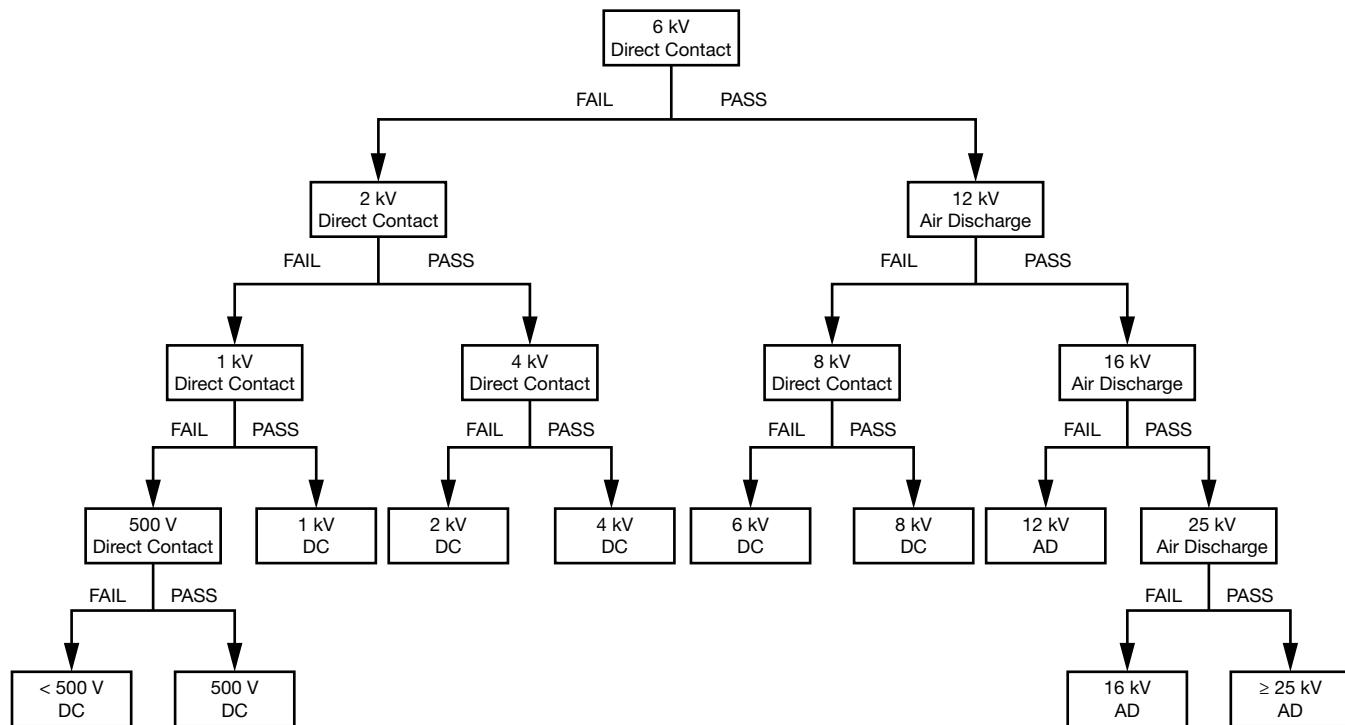
Pre-treatment: capacitor shall be stored at 40 °C ± 5 °C for 24 h ± 2 h before initial measurements.

Post-treatment: capacitor shall be stored for 2 h at room conditions before final measurements.

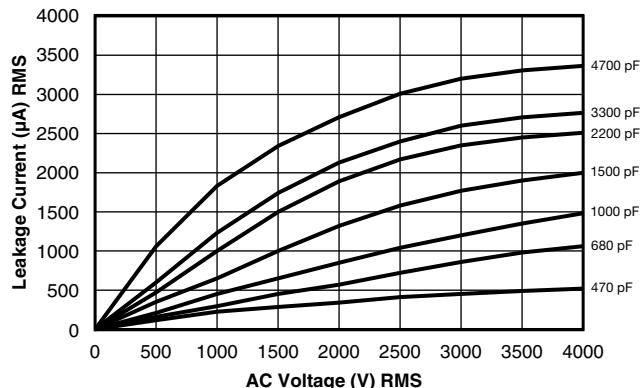
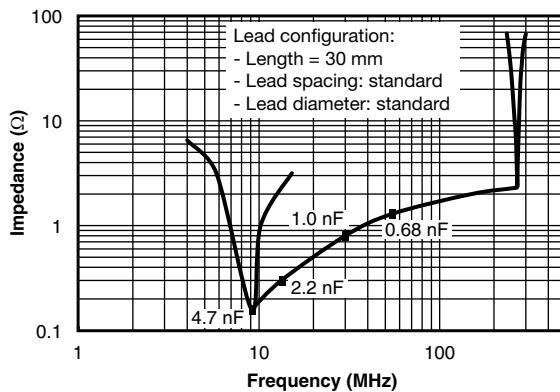
PERFORMANCE			
NO.	ITEMS	SPECIFICATION	TEST METHOD
11	Biased humidity	External appearance	No visible damage. The marking shall be legible.
		Capacitance change	$\pm 15\%$
		Dissipation factor	5 % max. at 1 V, 1 kHz
		Insulation resistance	3 G $\Omega$ min. at 500 V <sub>DC</sub> , 60 s
		Dielectric strength (between lead wires)	No failure at 4000 V <sub>AC</sub> , 60 s
12	Termination strength	Pull test	Lead wire should not be cut off, capacitor should not be broken.
			Within specification
			Within specification
			Within specification
		Bending test	Lead wire should not be cut off, capacitor should not be broken.
			Bending each lead wire to 90° from the lead egress with 2.5 N force, then back to original position and bent again from the same direction. Totally 3 bends, 3 s each time. 1 bend: bending to 90° the return to normal position is one bend. Start from 1.6 mm to 3.2 mm from the part body.
13	Resistance to solder heat	Visual	No visible damage. The marking shall be legible.
		Capacitance change	Within $\pm 10\%$
		Dissipation factor	5 % max. at 1 V, 1 kHz
		Insulation resistance	1 G $\Omega$ min. at 500 V <sub>DC</sub> , 60 s
		Dielectric strength (between lead wires)	No failure at 4000 V <sub>AC</sub> , 60 s
			<p>The lead wire shall be immersed into the melted solder of 260 °C <math>\pm 5</math> °C up to about 1.5 mm to 2 mm from the main body for 10 s <math>\pm 2</math> s. Inspect under 10 x magnification</p>  <p>Pre-treatment: Capacitor shall be stored at 125 °C <math>\pm 5</math> °C for 1 h, then placed at room condition for 24 h <math>\pm 2</math> h before initial measurements.</p> <p>Post-treatment: Capacitor shall be stored for 24 h <math>\pm 2</math> h at room condition.</p>

<b>PERFORMANCE</b>			
<b>NO.</b>	<b>ITEMS</b>	<b>SPECIFICATION</b>	<b>TEST METHOD</b>
14	Solderability	External appearance 95 % of terminations evenly covered with solder under 10 x magnification.	Method A at category 3, steam aging for 8 h ± 15 min. Solder and temperature: a) Lead (Pb)-free solder (Sn-3Ag-0.5Cu) 245 °C ± 5 °C b) H63 eutectic solder 235 °C ± 5 °C dip lead wire into an ethanol solution of 25 % ± 0.5 % rosin and then into molten solder for 5 s + 0 s / - 0.5 s. Depth of immersion within 1.25 mm, immerse and withdraw at 25 mm/s ± 6 mm/s
15	Vibration test	Visual No visible damage. The marking shall be legible.	 <p>Solder the capacitor and gum up the body to the test jig by resin (adhesive). The capacitor should be firmly soldered to the supporting lead wire. Vibration change from 10 Hz to 2000 Hz, then back to 10 Hz. Total amplitude: 1.5 mm with 5 g max., 12 cycles, 20 min for each mutually perpendicular directions, 3 directions.</p>
		Capacitance change Within ± 10 %	
		Dissipation factor 5 % max. at 1 V, 1 kHz	
		Insulation resistance 10 GΩ min. at 500 V <sub>DC</sub> , 60 s	
16	Mechanical shock	External appearance No visible damage. The marking shall be legible.	 <p>Solder the capacitor and gum up the body to the test jig by resin (adhesive). 3 shocks in 2 directions should be applied, totally 3 mutually perpendicular axes, 18 shocks. Shock from: half-sine Duration: 6 ms Acceleration: 100 g</p>
		Capacitance change Within the specified tolerance.	
		Dissipation factor 5 % max. at 1 V, 1 kHz	
		Insulation resistance 10 GΩ min. at 500 V <sub>DC</sub> , 60 s	
17	Resistance to solvents	External appearance No visible damage. The marking shall be legible.	Leave parts in solvent for 3 to 8 min at 25 °C ± 5 °C, 1 min air-drying Rub parts against wet bristle 10 times (3 x for marking, 10 x for part damage)  Solvent 1: 1 part (by volume) of isopropyl alcohol, 3 parts (by volume) of mineral spirits  Solvent 2: Terpene defluxer  Solvent 3: 42 parts (by volume) of water, 1 part (by volume) of propylene glycol, 1 part (by volume) of monoethanolamine

<b>PERFORMANCE</b>			
<b>NO.</b>	<b>ITEMS</b>	<b>SPECIFICATION</b>	<b>TEST METHOD</b>
18	Temperature cycle	Capacitance change	Within $\pm 20\%$
		Dissipation factor	5 % max. at 1 V, 1 kHz
		Insulation resistance	3 G $\Omega$ min at 500 V <sub>DC</sub> , 60 s
		Dielectric strength	No failure at 4000 V <sub>AC</sub> , 60 s
		External appearance	No visible damage. The marking shall be legible.
19	High temperature exposure (storage)	External appearance	No visible damage. The marking shall be legible.
		Capacitance change	Within $\pm 20\%$
		Dissipation factor	5 % max. at 1 V, 1 kHz
		Insulation resistance	1 G $\Omega$ min. at 500 V <sub>DC</sub> , 60 s
20	ESD	External appearance	No visible damage. The marking shall be legible.
		Capacitance change	Within $\pm 10\%$
		Dissipation factor	5 % max. at 1 V, 1 kHz
		Insulation resistance	1 G $\Omega$ min. at 500 V <sub>DC</sub> , 60 s

**ESD TEST METHOD**

**Notes**

- DC means “direct contact discharge”
- AC means “air discharge”
- Classify the components according to the highest ESD voltage level survived during ESD testing

**LEAKAGE CURRENT VS. VOLTAGE** (Typical)

**IMPEDANCE VS. FREQUENCY** (Typical)

**Note**

- The capacitors meet the essential requirements of "EIA 198". Unless stated otherwise all electrical values apply at an ambient temperature of  $25^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$ , at normal atmospheric conditions.

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